## This is What Keeps me Up at Night!

National Security Forum
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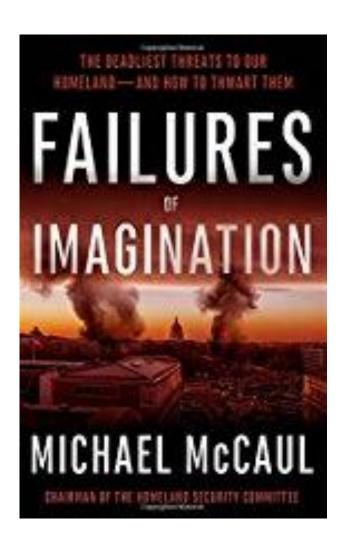
#### Introduction

- Reno native
- US Army—2002-2007
- State service
  - Office of the Lt Governor
  - Veterans Services
  - Office of the Governor
  - DEM/HSA
  - ~2.5 years as emergency manager

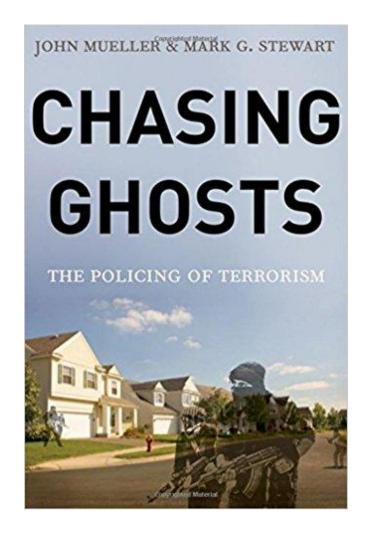
# What keeps me up at night?

- Terrorist attacks, floods, fires, earthquakes, cyber attacks, etc.
- Unprecedented few years in Nevada: U.S. Ecology fire, Panaca bombing, Wildfires, January and February floods, and Las Vegas mass casualty incident.
- But this list is limited by reality.
- So... what really keeps me up at night?

## What keeps me up at night?



VS.



# What keeps me up at night?

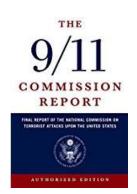
- What keeps me up at night are crises that are the result of systems failure during response.
- What keeps me up at night are *failures of imagination*.
- What keeps me up at night are the political responses to emergencies and disasters that create additional crises.

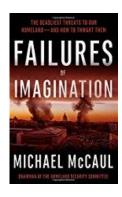
# System failure during response

- A massive uncertainty requires certain logic
  - National Preparedness Goal
  - THIRA/SPR→top five events (this is the list)
  - Grant distribution process
- If we don't focus on preparedness, we fail.
  - PT&E (capacity)
  - equipment purchase (capability)
  - Trust building
  - AAR <del>- constantly learning</del>

# Failures of Imagination

- 9/11 Commission Report
  - Crisis management this is "unthinkable"
  - Imagine all crises, especially those outside of the core crisis
- Failures of Imagination
  - McCaul Book
  - 9/11 Commission Report
- What would your 9/11 commission report say?





# Crises from political/cultural responses to emergencies and disasters

- Country on edge, maybe the world.
- Nation is divided along ideological lines.
- What if the Las Vegas attack was ideological?
- Political leaders should be calm.
- Leaders on all sides see political opportunity in crisis.

# Crises from political/cultural responses to emergencies and disasters

- We need calm political leaders:
- Trump after Pulse Nightclub: "Appreciate the congrats for being right on radical Islamic terrorism, I don't want congrats, I want toughness & vigilance. We must be smart!"
- Sandoval after Las Vegas Attack: As Nevadans, we have a strong history of pulling together. We are hurt, but we are not broken. We see generosity on a scale that is unprecedented in Nevada history. We know that we will never forget this horrific event, but we will march forward, as a family, giving each other support, comfort, and love.

### Conclusion

- We are more resilient than we believe.
- We are more prepared to respond than we know.
- The type of crisis does not matter as much as the cause
  - Failures of Systems
  - Failures of Imagination
  - Failures in Political Leadership